Brand Finance[®]





Insurance 100 2021

The annual report on the most valuable and strongest insurance brands April 2021

Contents.

- **About Brand Fina**
- Get in Touch
- Brandirectory.cor
- **Brand Finance Gr**
- Foreword
- **Executive Summa**
 - Brand Value &
 - Sector Reput
 - **Brand Financ**
- **Brand Spotlight**
- Methodology
 - Definitions
 - **Brand Valuati**
 - Brand Streng
 - **Brand Equity**
- **Our Services**
 - **Consulting Set**
 - Brand Evalua
 - Communicati
 - **Brand Financ**

ance	4
	4
m	6
roup	6
	8
ary	10
& Brand Strength Analysis	12
ation Analysis	16
e Insurance 100 (USD m)	18
	20
	24
	26
ion Methodology	27
ıth	28
Research Database	29
	30
ervices	32
tion Services	33
ions Services	34
e Network	37

About Brand Finance.

Brand Finance is the world's leading brand valuation consultancy.

We bridge the gap between marketing and finance

Brand Finance was set up in 1996 with the aim of bridging the gap between marketing and finance'. For 25 years, we have helped companies and organisations of all types to connect their brands to the bottom line.

We quantify the financial value of brands

We put 5,000 of the world's biggest brands to the test every year. Ranking brands across all sectors and countries, we publish nearly 100 reports annually.

We offer a unique combination of expertise

Our teams have experience across a wide range of disciplines from marketing and market research, to brand strategy and visual identity, to tax and accounting.

We pride ourselves on technical credibility

Brand Finance is a chartered accountancy firm regulated by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, and the first brand valuation consultancy to join the International Valuation Standards Council.

Our experts helped craft the internationally recognised standards on Brand Valuation - ISO 10668 and Brand Evaluation – ISO 20671. Our methodology has been certified by global independent auditors – Austrian Standards – as compliant with both, and received the official approval of the Marketing Accountability Standards Board.

Get in Touch.

For business enquiries, please contact: Declan Ahern Director +44 7490 911175 d.ahern@brandfinance.com	in	linkedin.com/company/brand-finance
For media enquiries, please contact: Florina Cormack-Loyd Senior Communications Manager +44 020 7389 9444 f.cormackloyd@brandfinance.com	y	twitter.com/brandfinance
For all other enquiries, please contact: enquiries@brandfinance.com +44 207 389 9400	f	facebook.com/brandfinance
For more information, please visit our website: www.brandfinance.com	0	instagram.com/brand.finance











Brand Finance[®]

Request your own **Brand Value Report**

A Brand Value Report provides a complete breakdown of the assumptions, data sources, and calculations used to arrive at your brand's value.

Each report includes expert recommendations for growing brand value to drive business performance gaining a better understanding of your position against competitors.

Visit brandirectory.com/request-a-valuation or email enquiries@brandfinance.com

U Brand Valuation Summary	Brand Strength Tracking	۲۵ ۱%	
С	Onten	Royalty Rates	Cost of pital Ana
		С. С	م Cu Resear
enquiries@b	orandirectory.com		C

4 Brand Finance Insurance 100 April 2021

brandfinance.com















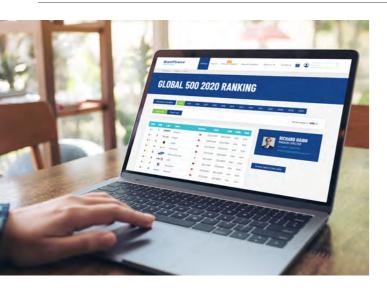




Communication



Brandirectory.com



Brandirectory is the world's largest database of current and historical brand values, providing easy access to all Brand Finance rankings, reports, whitepapers, and consumer research published since 2007.

- + Browse thousands of published brand values
- + Track brand value, strength, and rating across publications and over time
- + Use interactive charts to compare brand values across countries, sectors, and global rankings
- + Purchase and instantly unlock premium data, complete brand rankings, and research

Visit brandirectory.com to find out more.

Brand Finance Group.







Brand Finance Institute

Brand Finance Institute is the educational division of Brand Finance, whose purpose is to create and foster a professional environment for knowledge-sharing and networking among practitioners and experts in the market. BFI organises events, in-company training, and corporate educational initiatives around the world. In the quest for marketing excellence and with the purpose to equip the brand valuation and strategy practitioners with the necessary skills and tools, we have developed a wide range of programmes and certifications in collaboration with the most coveted business schools, universities and thought leaders in the field.

Brand Dialogue

Brand Dialogue is a public relations agency developing communications strategies to create dialogue that drives brand value. Brand Dialogue has over 25 years of experience in delivering campaigns driven by research, measurement, and strategic thinking for a variety of clients, with a strong background in geographic branding, including supporting nation brands and brands with a geographical indication (GI). Brand Dialogue manages communications activities across Brand Finance Group's companies and network.

VI360

VI360 is a brand identity management consultancy working for clients of all sizes on brand compliance, brand transition, and brand identity management. VI360 provide straightforward and practical brand management that results in tangible benefits for your business.

Brand Finance[®]

Global Brand **Equity Monitor**

- Original market research on 2,500 brands
- 29 countries and 23 sectors covered
- More than **50,000 respondents** surveyed annually

Visit brandirectory.com/consumer-research or email enquiries@brandfinance.com



brandfinance.com



Contained Request a Valuation About VS V Contact us 🔐 💽

SHARE OF PREFERENCE - OCTOBER 20

We are now **in our 5th consecutive year** conducting the study

MARKETING FUNNEL - OCTOBER 2019

Foreword.



David Haigh CEO. Brand Finance

25 years ago, on 1st April 1996, I launched Brand Finance to 'Bridge the Gap Between Marketing and Finance'. I thought that the gap between the silos would progressively disappear as finance people learned the importance of marketing for driving growth and marketing people learned the need for financial accountability.

Progress has been made but the gap is still there and we are now working hard through our publications, rankings, forums and the Brand Finance Institute training programmes to narrow the gap.

Over the last 25 years we have lived through four major recessions: 2001, when the dotcom bubble burst: 2009. when the Great Financial Crash washed over us: 2013. when the Euro caused a meltdown in Europe and in 2020, when the Covid Pandemic brought the world to a halt.

Brand Finance has been through many ups and downs but we have survived because we have always tried to lead our growing niche market. We claim to be the World's Leading Brand Valuation Consultancy. Over the last 25 years we have innovated continuously in our market place and we have transparently shared our innovations, knowledge and techniques to help grow the market, most obviously via ISO global standards on Brand Valuation and Brand Evaluation.

Throughout the last 25 years we have always invested heavily in training and professionalising our staff, in research to bring greater insight to our work and in high profile marketing and communications. We practice what we preach to clients.

There has never been greater recognition of brands as assets and the need to manage them for value. We are poised for significant growth as CEOs and Boards wake up to the need to manage brands better.

I started Brand Finance in the spare bedroom in Teddington. We now operate from the Brand Exchange building in the heart of the City of London and in 25 cities

Over the last 25 years, many famous brands have disappeared or declined. Many new brands have emerged. Sectors have risen and fallen. Oil and gas brands are in decline while data- and technology-driven brands are booming. America and Europe are losing out to China and Asia.

But while there may be volatility, brands have never been more important for Nations, Companies, Products and Services. With a nudge from Brand Finance even Football teams and the Monarchy now recognise that they have valuable brands.

I hope the next 25 years will be as interesting and fun as the last. I would like to thank all the clients, staff and partners who have helped Brand Finance over the last 25 years.

World's Top Insurance **Brands Lose Nearly \$30 Billion in Brand Value.**

- + Total value of world's top 100 most valuable insurance brands has declined by 6% as sector negotiates fallout from COVID-19 pandemic
- + Ping An retains title of world's most valuable insurance brand, brand value US\$44.8 billion
- + China Life overtakes Allianz to claim 2nd position in Brand Finance Insurance 100 2021 ranking, despite recording 4% decrease in brand value
- + 12 Chinese brands in ranking account for 30% of total brand value as brands leverage significant volume premium of Chinese market
- + US brands buck negative sector trends 26 brands featured record 14% cumulative brand value growth year-on-year
- + Poste Italiane is sector's strongest brand with AAA brand strength rating

Executive Summary.



Brand Value & Brand Strength Analysis.



The total value of the world's top 100 most valuable insurance brands has declined by 6%, decreasing from US\$462.4 billion in 2020 to US\$433.0 billion in 2021.

Ping An continues to lead field

Ping An is still by far the world's most valuable insurance brand, despite recording a 26% drop in brand value to US\$44.8 billion. The decline in brand value is largely attributable to the temporary drop in future earnings and revenue outlook, compared to the previous year. The brand has, however, already begun to show signs of a strong recovery as parts of the world begin to remerge from the pandemic, and therefore, if this trend continues, Ping An should see a solid increase in brand value in the coming year.

Ping An has continued to reap the benefits of its Good Doctor app - the world's leading online healthcare platform – which posted growth in both revenue and user traffic over the last year. The app has proved central to helping combat the repercussions of the pandemic through increasing the speed of diagnoses as well as through providing faster treatment services.

China Life overtakes Allianz

China Life has overtaken **Allianz** (down 19% to US\$20.2 billion) to claim second spot in the Brand Finance Insurance 100 2021 ranking, after recoding a slight 4% decrease in brand value to US\$22.6 billion.

Three further Chinese brands feature in the top 10: **CPIC** (up 10% to US\$15.4 billion) in 5th; **AIA** (down 22% to US\$14.1 billion) in 6th; and **PICC** (down 20% to US\$8.8 billion) in 9th.

As predicted, insurance brands have taken a hit this year as they negotiate the fallout from the pandemic – from the near standstill of the global economy and prolonged low interest rates to slowing development across the sector in general. They have, however, fared better than our initial predictions at the outbreak of last year, demonstrating the resilience of the world's top insurance brands.

Declan Ahern Director, Brand Finance



Overall, there are 12 Chinese brands featured in the ranking, with their cumulative brand value accounting for 30% of the total brand value. With access to a market as immense as China, this offers these brands huge potential to leverage a significant volume premium over many other markets.

CPIC is once again the fastest growing brand in the top 10, following a 10% brand value increase to US\$15.3 billion. The brand has continued to focus on expansion into new markets and has been implementing its plans to onboard high-quality investors globally by making its debut on the London Stock Exchange as part of the London-Shanghai Stock connect scheme.

US brands buck trend

On the whole, US insurance brands have fared well compared to their international counterparts, with the 26 brands hailing from the nation recording a cumulative brand value growth of 14% year-on-year. Brand Finance's research from the Global Brand Equity Monitor study shows that the majority of US insurers performed well throughout the pandemic, with consumers exhibiting high levels of brand equity. The pandemic forced many Americans to think about insurance – perhaps for the first time - and interact with health insurers, thus increasing overall demand and awareness. The two US insurance brands in the top 10 – **GEICO** and **Progressive** – have both recorded a 7% uplift in brand value.



The US is also home to the fastest growing brand in the ranking - **Jackson National Life Insurance Company** – which has seen an impressive 43% brand value increase to US\$3.6 billion. Jackson celebrated solid financial results last year and strives towards developing its suite of products, as well as expanding its footprint. With the recent announcement that its parent company, **Prudential** (down 26% to US\$5.0 billion), plans to separate Jackson, through demerger distribution, the impact on it brand value in the coming year will depend on how well the brand establishes its position in the market and how it implements its strategy as a single entity.

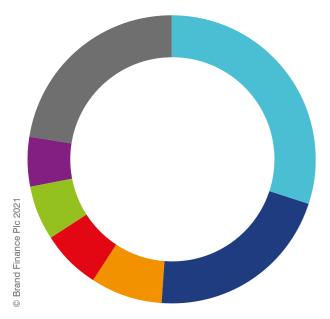


台灣人際 JACKSON -35.3% 43.4% Swiss Re -29.2% 42.7% NN NN -28.5% 39.8% SUNCORP 🜔 -26.9% 31.6% constorebrand -26.1% 29.0% * Arch 26.0% 23.9% C ASSURANT 2 (Allstate 22.29 -24.6% 9.5% Hanover SCOTTISH WIDOW -20.0% 18.6% Sony Firumcult Molaine

Brand Value Change 2020-2021 (%)

nd TOTO POPULY POUR TOTO POPULY POUR TOTO POUR TOTO

Brand Value by Country



	Country	Brand Value (USD bn)	% of total	Number of Brands
	China	130.9	30.2%	12
•	United States	90.9	21.0%	26
•	Germany	34.6	8.0%	5
•	Japan	29.3	6.8%	8
•	United Kingdom	26.7	6.2%	10
•	France	23.6	5.4%	3
•	Other	96.9	22.4%	36
	Total	433.0	100.0%	100



14 Brand Finance Insurance 100 April 2021

brandfinance.com

brandirectory.com/insurance

Poste Italiane is sector's strongest

In addition to measuring overall brand value, Brand Finance also determines the relative strength of brands through a balanced scorecard of metrics evaluating marketing investment, stakeholder equity, and business performance. According to these criteria, **Poste Italiane** (down 7% to US\$6.2 billion) is once again the world's strongest insurance brand, with a Brand Strength Index (BSI) score of 86.2 out of 100 and a corresponding AAA brand strength rating.

The ability of the brand to succeed and thrive in areas that are unrelated to its core business model showcases just how strong the Poste Italiane brand is. In addition to insurance services, Poste has three other business units: mail; payments and financial services; and over 12,000 post offices located across the country, which act as bank and insurance branches. Poste is also active in mobile and fixed line internet services, and last year announced its entry into the fibre space thanks to its partnership with TIM and OpenFiber.

The crucial role that Poste has played in the digital landscape across the nation has been even more vital throughout the turbulence of the previous year. The main Italian regions have been using the Poste portal to manage Covid vaccinations reservations after the services of local administrations proved inefficient – showcasing the brand's ability to leverage its strength and demonstrate that they can deliver value to the community in a moment of great need.



Sector Reputation Analysis.

Benchmarking against the very best Sectors Ranked by Reputation

Brand Finance's brand evaluations are designed to facilitate broader comparisons with brands across markets, and both within and across industries. This provides a more rounded assessment of brand strength, with benchmarking against the very best.

This perspective is particularly important as brand categories converge, with new technologies enabling disruption and brands seeking tactical entry into neighbouring categories. Brands with a strong reputation also have licensing opportunities in new sectors.

This year's global sector reputation rankings from our B2C research included a significantly larger number of product categories, with scores for over 2,500 brands.

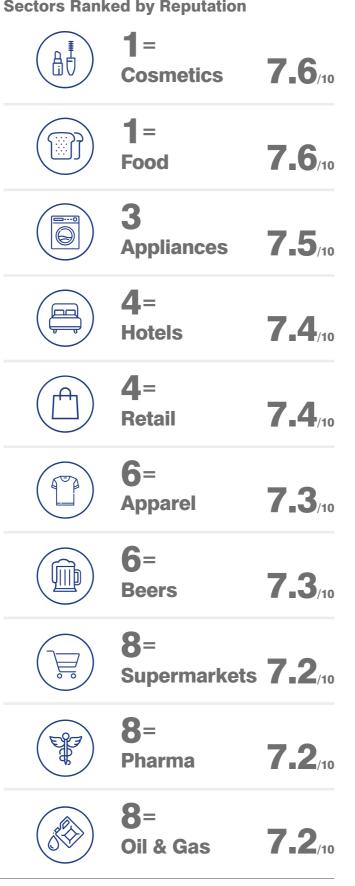
Reputation on the up

Overall, reputation scores are slightly higher in 2021 across sectors covered both this year and last. In part, this reverses a small dip from 2020, but the impact of COVID-19 cannot be discounted. In a challenging year, consumers have relied upon and tested brands in different ways, and the best brands have stood up well to the challenge, keeping kitchens and wardrobes stocked, connections running, and essential services available.

Supermarkets, restaurants, and apparel shine

In many countries, being able to obtain basic groceries became a challenge for the first time in decades, as shopping was restricted and demand for online delivery slots surged. But by and large, supermarkets have responded well, and consumers have noted this. The average reputation score in the sector increased significantly year-on-year, and brands such as **Aldi**, **Lidi**, and **Migros** have improved already-strong reputations.

A similar dynamic has helped restaurants to a lesser degree, ensuring that brands in this sector maintain a positive reputation overall, despite reduced levels of instore experiences. Apparel brands have also seemingly benefited from this dynamic, as the shift to online shopping accelerates.





FMCG brands have outstanding reputation

Major cosmetics and food brands have the highest reputations, on average, a reminder of the enduring value of a strong brand – some of the top performers are over a century old. The positive reputations of global giants such as **Johnson's**, **Dove**, **Danone**, and (in some markets) **Nestlé** have been nurtured and refreshed over long periods. Local favourites, such as **Bimbo** (Mexico) and **Amul** (India), show that they can match their global counterparts.

The slight cloud for the food sector is the more 'average' reputation that some of the big brands have in a number of developed markets, such as the UK. Here, supermarkets have perhaps squeezed the big food brands somewhat.

7.1/10 Tech admired, but not universally

The overall ranking of the tech sector fell slightly, and while the biggest brands such as **YouTube**, **Google**, and **Apple** continue to enjoy strong reputations, not all consumers are in love with these brands. **Amazon**, for example, ranks high in some markets (#1 in the sector in the USA, #3 in Spain), but polarises in some markets (e.g. Sweden, France). Similarly, the mixed reputation of brands such as **Facebook** shows no sign of significant improvement. Many consumers may support the increasing regulation of tech giants, and it might also be the case that there is room for an upstart challenger with the right innovation, a fresh approach and perhaps a clean slate.

Banks and telecoms struggle to improve their standing

Banking and telecoms brands rank lowest of all in many markets for reputation and trust, and last year saw little improvement, though banks did at least pull level with telecoms. As with other sectors, many brands have arguably served customers well in difficult times (with connectivity even more vital in the case of telecoms), but this has not helped erode distrust appreciably. Frustrated CMOs may feel that their brands continue to be taken for granted – unfortunately for them, 'business as usual' means treading water in terms of reputation. Across 2,500 brands, seven of the ten lowest-ranked for reputation are banks, the most prominent being **Deutsche Bank** in its home country.

Brand Finance Insurance 100 (USD m).

Top 100 most valuable insurance brands 1-50

					2021	Brand	2020	2021	2020
2021 Rank	2020 Rank		Brand	Country	Brand Value	Value Change	Brand Value	Brand Rating	Brand Rating
1	1	+	Ping An	China	\$44,798	-26.1%	\$60,580	AAA-	AAA
2	3	+	China Life	China	\$22,578	-4.3%	\$23,583	AAA-	AAA-
3	2	Ŧ	Allianz	Germany	\$20,204	-18.7%	\$24,838	AA+	AAA-
4	5	+	AXA	France	\$17,377	+7.3%	\$16,193	AA+	AA+
5	6	+	CPIC	China	\$15,389	+9.6%	\$14,047	AA+	AA+
6	4	+	AIA	China	\$14,130	-22.3%	\$18,191	AA+	AAA-
7	8	+	GEICO	United States	\$11,118	+7.2%	\$10,367	AA+	AAA-
8	10	+	Progressive	United States	\$8,966	+7.0%	\$8,382	AAA-	AAA-
9	7	Ŧ	PICC	China	\$8,803	-19.8%	\$10,980	AA+	AA+
10	13	+	LIC	India	\$8,655	+6.8%	\$8,106	AAA-	AAA-
11	15	+	Metlife	United States					
12	17	+	Travelers	United States					
13	11	Ŧ	Zurich	Switzerland					
14	12	+	Generali Group	Italy					
15	22	+	Chubb	United States					
16	14	+	Canada Life	Canada					
17	9	Ŧ	Allstate	United States					
18	16	+	Aviva	United Kingdom					
19	19	+	Nippon Life Insurance	Japan					
20	23	+	MS&AD	Japan					
21	21	+	Poste Italiane	Italy					
22	27	+	Fubon Life	China					
23	28	+	Munich Re	Germany	_ _				
24	25	+	Tokio Marine	Japan	•				
25	30	+	Manulife	Canada					
26	20	+	Prudential (US)	United States					
27	18	+	Swiss Re	Switzerland					
28	36	+	Cathay Life Insurance Co	China					
29	29	+	AIG	United States					
30	34	+	New China Life (NCL)	China					
31	26	+	Aflac	United States	_ ₽				
32	33	+	CNP Assurances	France					
33	41	+	China Re	China					
34	32	+	China Taiping	China	-	•	-	•	0
35	31	÷	Sompo Japan Nipponkoa	Japan					
36	39	+	Sun Life	Canada					
37	45	+	NN Group	Netherlands					
38	24	÷	Prudential (UK)	United Kingdom					
39	42	+	Hannover Re	Germany					
40	48	+	Jackson National Life Insurance Company	United States					
41	38	÷	Mapfre	Spain	•				
42	35	÷	Dai-Ichi Life	Japan					
43	40	÷	Swiss Life	Switzerland	•				
44	43	÷	Ergo	Germany					
45	44	÷	Scottish Widows	United Kingdom					
46	37	÷	Legal & General	United Kingdom					
40 47	47	•	BUPA	United Kingdom					
48	49	+	UnipolSai	Italy					
	49	+	The Hartford	United States					
49	TU	-	monaliumu	United Otales	-	-	-		-

Top 100 most valuable insurance brands 51-100

2021 Rank	2020 Rank		Brand	Country	2021 Brand Value	Brand Value Change	2020 Brand Value	2021 Brand Rating	2020 Brand Rating
51	57	+	Samsung Life Insurance	South Korea					
52	55	+	QBE	Australia					
53	52	+	Great Eastern	Singapore					
54	60	+	Scor	France					
55	67	+	Assurant	United States					
56	65	+	RSA	United Kingdom					
57	56	Ŧ	Versicherungskammer Bayern	Germany					
58	66	+	Principal	United States					
59	61	+	CNA	United States					
60	58	+	Unum	United States					
61	53	+	Berkshire Hathaway	United States					
62	62	+	Intact Insurance	Canada					
63	64	+	Helvetia	Switzerland					
64	63	+	Aegon	Netherlands					
65	78	+	Sony Financial Holdings	Japan					
66	59	+	RGA (Reinsurance Group Of America)	United States					
67	76	+	Transamerica	United States					
68	75	+	W.R. Berkley Corporation	United States					
69	77	+	Basler	Switzerland					
70	71	+	PZU (Powszechny Zakład Ubezpieczeń)	Poland					
71	70	+	Industrial Alliance	Canada					
72	86	+	Arch Capital	United Kingdom (Bermuda)					
73	79	+	VIG (Vienna Insurance Group)	Austria					
74	54	+	Taiwan Life	China					
75	69	+	Everest Re	United Kingdom (Bermuda)					
76	72	+	Old Mutual	South Africa					
77	83	+	Cincinnati	United States					
78	85	÷	Kyobo Life	South Korea					
79	73	+	lf	Sweden					
80	84	+	Athene	United Kingdom (Bermuda)					
81	94	+	Markel	United States					
82	81	+	ASR	Netherlands					
83	82	+	Lincoln National Corporation	United States					
84	68	+	Suncorp	Australia					
85	90	+	Dongbu Insurance	South Korea					
86	93	+	Hiscox	United Kingdom (Bermuda)					
87	87	+	AG Insurance	Belgium					
88	89	1	Hyundai Marine & Fire Insurance Company	South Korea					
89	80	÷	Nan Shan Life insurance	China					
90	92	+	Catalana Occidente	Spain					
91	88	÷	Fidelity National Financial	United States					
92	-	New	NTUC Income	Singapore					
93	-	New	Hanover Insurance	United States					
94	- 95	1	John Hancock	United States					
95	91	+	Afg (American Financial Group)	United States					
96	-	New	Philadelphia Insurance Companies	Japan					-
90	- 98	1	Medibank	Australia					
98	-	New	Hanwha Life Insurance	South Korea					
99	- 96		Daido	Japan					
100	-	New	Storebrand	Norway					
100	-	11017	στοι ο ματια	11011110	•	•	-		-

Brand Spotlight.



Allianz.



Interview with **Thomas Lukowsky.**



Thomas Lukowsky

Communications Director

for Allianz Deutschland AG

Marketing &

We can see in almost all product deals that our customers, in one way or another, interact digitally with us. We reflect this behaviour by basically offering all insurance customers an option for purely digital information and digital purchase options. However, we see hybrid behaviour in most of our customers. One can use digital information, as well as the personal advice of our agents. We have therefore declared "personal and digital" as our motto and this exclusive distribution continues to be an "important growth engine". We see this hybrid customer behaviour not only when purchasing products, but it also applies to reports of damage or changes of address, for example. A large number of our customers use our digital services, especially within the MeineAllianz customer portal. Our agents and customer service teams are personally available for more complex matters or queries.

Where and how does Allianz identify future growth in traditional and new markets? We have extensive analysis on this. On the one hand, we follow closely the development of a wide variety of business models internationally. On the other hand, we try to be close to the customer, where we systematically analyse changes in attitudes, behaviours, and needs. The knowledge gained at the individual customer touchpoints is also important to us. When it comes to interactions in the service area especially, we try to give customers digital solutions - no matter when and no matter

where. There is an intensive exchange between individual countries.

We see in all of our analysis that customers' perception and assessment have a very significant influence on our business success. When it comes to insurance and capital investments it is the qualitative attributes - such as trust and sympathy - that are relevant when making a decision, both regarding private customers and the corporate sector. This is very understandable. If a customer chooses a partner for their retirement provision, for example, then they don't just need hard facts. They also have to feel the security of having chosen the right partner for such a lifelong decision. This reflects our master brand strategy: the fundamental and overarching alliance promise applies to all our offers. The specific value proposition can then be related to its offering and be different and adjusted for specific target groups.

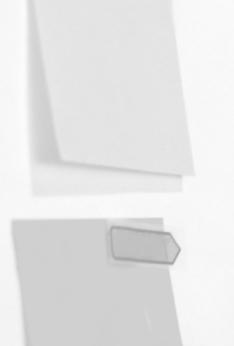
22 Brand Finance Insurance 100 April 2021

Insurance customers are generally internet savvy and are increasingly taking out insurance online with the company of their choice, but only after they have looked on comparison portals for other insurance offers. How is Allianz facing up to the challenge of keeping pace with digitalisation?

Business strategy is also a branding strategy. The Allianz brand continues to gain strategic importance for corporate success and corporate value. Where do you see the challenges, limits, advantages, and disadvantages of your master brand strategy? What is the impact of the increasing diversification of product offerings and the expansion of the group through the acquisition of various companies on the international stage?

Methodology.









Definitions.



Brand Value

Brand Valuation Methodology.

/0

3

Definition of Brand

Brand is defined as a marketing-related intangible asset including, but not limited to, names, terms, signs, symbols, logos, and designs, intended to identify goods, services, or entities, creating distinctive images and associations in the minds of stakeholders, thereby generating economic benefits.

Brand Value

Brand value refers to the present value of earnings specifically related to brand reputation. Organisations own and control these earnings by owning trademark rights.

All brand valuation methodologies are essentially trying to identify this, although the approach and assumptions differ. As a result published brand values can be different.

These differences are similar to the way equity analysts provide business valuations that are different to one another. The only way you find out the "real" value is by looking at what people really pay.

As a result, Brand Finance always incorporates a review of what users of brands actually pay for the use of brands in the form of brand royalty agreements, which are found in more or less every sector in the world.

This is sometimes known as the "Royalty Relief" methodology and is by far the most widely used approach for brand valuations since it is grounded in reality.

It is the basis for a public rankings but we always augment it with a real understanding of people's perceptions and their effects on demand – from our database of market research on over 3000 brands in over 30 markets.

Disclaimer

Brand Finance has produced this study with an independent and unbiased analysis. The values derived and opinions produced in this study are based only on publicly available information and certain assumptions that Brand Finance used where such data was deficient or unclear. Brand Finance accepts no responsibility and will not be liable in the event that the publicly available information relied upon is subsequently found to be inaccurate. The opinions and financial analysis expressed in the report are not to be construed as providing investment or business advice. Brand Finance does not intend the report to be relied upon for any reason and excludes all liability to any body, government or organisation.

or entities, creating distinctive images

thereby generating economic benefits.

and associations in the minds of stakeholders,

Brand Impact

We review what brands already pay in royalty agreements. This is augmented by an analysis of how brands impact profitability in the sector versus generic brands.

This results in a range of possible royalties that could be charged in the sector for brands (for example a range of 0% to 2% of revenue)

Brand Strength

2

\$

We adjust the rate higher or lower for brands by analysing Brand Strength. We analyse brand strength by looking at three core pillars: "Inputs" which are activities supporting the future strength of the brand; "Equity" which are real current perceptions sourced from our market research and other data partners; "Output" which are brand-related performance measures such as market share.

Each brand is assigned a Brand Strength Index (BSI) score out of 100, which feeds into the brand value calculation. Based on the score, each brand is assigned a corresponding Brand Rating up to AAA+ in a format similar to a credit rating.

Brand Impact × Brand Strength

The BSI score is applied to the royalty range to arrive at a royalty rate. For example, if the royalty range in a sector is 0-5% and a brand has a BSI score of 80 out of 100, then an appropriate royalty rate for the use of this brand in the given sector will be 4%.

Forecast Brand Value Calculation

We determine brand-specific revenues as a proportion of parent company revenues attributable to the brand in question and forecast those revenues by analysing historic revenues, equity analyst forecasts, and economic growth rates.

We then apply the royalty rate to the forecast revenues to derive brand revenues and apply the relevant valuation assumptions to arrive at a discounted, posttax present value which equals the brand value.

Brand Strength.

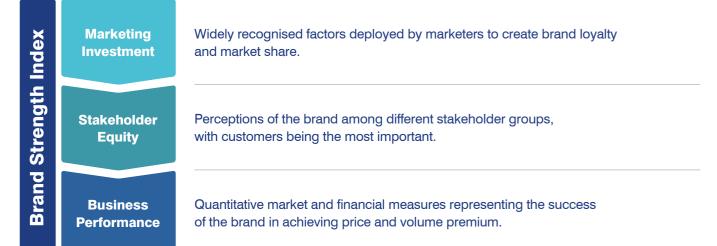
Brand Strength

Brand Strength is the efficacy of a brand's performance on intangible measures, relative to its competitors.

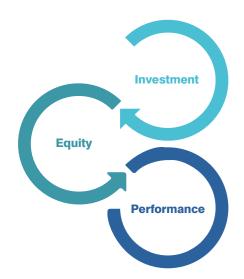
In order to determine the strength of a brand, we look at Marketing Investment, Stakeholder Equity, and the impact of those on Business Performance.

Each brand is assigned a Brand Strength Index (BSI) score out of 100, which feeds into the brand value calculation. Based on the score, each brand is assigned a corresponding rating up to AAA+ in a format similar to a credit rating.

Analysing the three brand strength measures helps inform managers of a brand's potential for future success.



Marketing Investment



• A brand that has high Marketing Investment but low Stakeholder Equity may be on a path to growth. This high investment is likely to lead to future performance in Stakeholder Equity which would in turn lead to better Business Performance in the future. · However, high Marketing Investment over an extended period with little improvement in Stakeholder Equity would imply that the brand is unable to shape customers' preference.

Stakeholder Equity

• The same is true for Stakeholder Equity. If a company has high Stakeholder Equity, it is likely that Business Performance will improve in the future.

• However, if the brand's poor Business Performance persists, it would suggest that the brand is inefficient compared to its competitors in transferring stakeholder sentiment to a volume or price premium.

Business Performance

• Finally, if a brand has a strong Business Performance but scores poorly on Stakeholder Equity, it would imply that, in the future, the brand's ability to drive value will diminish. • However, if it is able to sustain these higher outputs, it shows that the brand is particularly efficient at creating value from sentiment compared to its competitors.

Brand Equity Research Dátabase.

Original market research in 29 countries and across more than 20 sectors

Sector Coverage & Classification 2021

Tier 1 sectors cover all measures, Tier 2 KPIs only

		Banking	
		Insurance	
		Telecoms	29
		Utilities	
		Automotive	
Tier 2		Airlines	
Tier 2		Apparel	$\backslash \backslash$
Tier 2		Appliances	
Tier 2		Beers	
Tier 2		Cosmetics	
Tier 2		Food	
Tier 2		Hotels	Bra
Tier 2	\bowtie	Logistics	1
Tier 2		Luxury Automobiles	
Tier 2	Ť	Media	
Tier 2		Oil & Gas	
Tier 2		Pharma	
Tier 2		Real Estate	2.
Tier 2		Restaurants	3.
Tier 2		Retail	4.
Tier 2		Spirits	5.
Tier 2		Supermarkets	6.
Tier 2		Tech	7. 8.

Not all categories are covered in every country † Brand KPIs and diagnostics differ per sector depending on research tier allocation



Contributes 35% To the 'Brand Strength Index' (BSI) score

Methodology Online sample of the general population. Each respondent covers 3-4 categories. Sample sizes: ~55,000 500-1500/category/market

and KPIs and Diagnostics

Brand Funnel



Awareness Have heard of your brand

Familiarity Know something about your brand

Consideration Would consider buying/using your brand

Brand Usage*

Quality*

Reputation

Closeness*

Recommendation (NPS)^{*}

Word of mouth

Brand Imagery*

*Tier 1 categories only



Consulting Services.

Make branding decisions using hard data

Brand Research What gets measured

Brand evaluations are essential for understanding the strength of your brand against your competitors. Brand Strength is a key indicator of future brand value growth whether identifying the drivers of value or avoiding the areas of weakness, measuring your brand is the only way to manage it effectively.

Brand Valuation

Make your brand's business case

Brand valuations are used for a variety of purposes, including tax, finance, and marketing. Being the interpreter between the language of marketers and finance teams they provide structure for both to work together to maximise returns.

Brand Strategy Make branding decisions with your eyes wide open

Once you understand the value of your brand, you can use it as tool to understand the business impacts of strategic branding decisions in terms of real financial returns.

+ Brand Audits

- + Primary Research
- + Syndicated Studies
- + Brand Scorecards
- + Brand Drivers & Conjoint Analysis + Soft Power
- Solt rower
- + Are we building our brands' strength effectively?
- + How do I track and develop my brand equity?
- + How strong are my competitors' brands?
- + Are there any holes in my existing brand tracker?
- + What do different stakeholders think of my brand?
- + Brand Impact Analysis
- + Tax & Transfer Pricing
- + Litigation Support
- + M&A Due Diligence
- + Fair Value Exercises
- + Investor Reporting
- + How much is my brand worth?
- + How much should I invest in marketing?
- + How much damage does brand misuse cause?
- + Am I tax compliant with the latest transfer pricing?
- + How do I unlock value in a brand acquisition?
- + Brand Positioning
- + Brand Architecture
- + Franchising & Licensing + Brand Transition
- + Marketing Mix Modelling+ Sponsorship Strategy
- Sponsorship Strategy
- +Which brand positioning do customers value most?
- +What are our best brand extension opportunities
- in other categories and markets? +Am I licensing my brand effectively?
- + Have I fully optimised my brand portfolio? Am I carrying dead weight?
- +Should I transfer my brand immediately?
- + Is a Masterbrand strategy the right choice for my business?

Brand Evaluation Services.





How are brands perceived in my category?

Brand Finance tracks brand fame and perceptions across 30 markets in 10 consumer categories. Clear, insightful signals of brand performance, with data mining options for those who want to dig deeper – all at an accessible price.

What if I need more depth or coverage of a more specialised sector?

Our bespoke brand scorecards help with market planning and can be designed to track multiple brands over time, against competitors, between market segments and against budgets. Our 30-country database of brand KPIs enables us to benchmark performance appropriately.

Do I have the right brand architecture or strategy in place?

Research is conducted in addition to strategic analysis to provide a robust understanding of the current positioning. The effectiveness of alternative architectures is tested through drivers analysis, to determine which option(s) will stimulate the most favourable customer behaviour and financial results.

How can I improve return on marketing investment?

Using sophisticated analytics, we have a proven track record of developing comprehensive brand scorecard and brand investment frameworks to improve return on marketing investment.

What about the social dimension? Does my brand get talked about?

Social interactions have a proven commercial impact on brands. We measure actual brand conversation and advocacy, both real-world word of mouth and online buzz and sentiment, by combining traditional survey measures with best-in-class social listening.

Communications Services.

How we can help communicate your brand's performance in brand value rankings



Brand Accolade - create a digital endorsement stamp for use in marketing materials, communications, annual reports, social media and website. Advertising use subject to terms and conditions.



2021 Awards

TOP 100 INSURANCE BRAND









STRONGEST INSURANCE BRAND



Video Endorsement – record video with Brand Finance CEO or Director speaking about the performance of your brand, for use in both internal and external communications.



Bespoke Events - organise an award ceremony or celebratory event, coordinate event opportunities and spearhead communications to make the most of them.



Digital Infographics – design infographics visualising your brand's performance for use across social media platforms.



Trophies & Certificates - provide a trophy and/or hand-written certificate personally signed by Brand Finance CEO to recognise your brand's performance.



Sponsored Content - publish contributed articles, advertorials, and interviews with your brand leader in the relevant Brand Finance report offered to the press.



Media Support – provide editorial support in reviewing or copywriting your press release, pitching your content to top journalists, and monitoring media coverage.

Brand Dialogue[®]

With strategic planning and creative thinking, we develop communications plans to create dialogue with stakeholders that drives brand value.

Our approach is integrated, employing tailored solutions for our clients across PR, marketing and social media, to deliver strategic campaigns and helping us to establish and sustain strong client relationships.

We also have a specific focus on geographic branding, including supporting nation brands and brands with a geographical indication (GI).

Brand Dialogue is a member of the Brand Finance plc group of companies





Research, Strategy & Measurement

Public Relations & Communications

Brand & Communications Strategy



Market Research &

Insights

Coverage Analysis

Strategic Partnerships Relationship Management

Influencer Outreach

Media Relations

Press Trips & Events

Media Training Social Media

Social Media Analytics

Management





For more information, contact enquiries@brand-dialogue.com or visit www.brand-dialogue.com







Marketing & Events

Promotional Events

Conference Management

Sponsorship Management

Native Advertising

Print Advertising

Shopper Marketing

Trade Marketing



Content Creation

Bespoke Publications

Press Releases Blog Posts & Newsletters

Marketing Collateral Desian

> Photography & Videography

Social Media Content



Strategic Communications

Crisis Communications

Brand Positioning & Reputation

Geographic Branding

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)



Brand Finance Institute

Learn how to build, protect and measure brand value

The Brand Finance Institute is the educational division of Brand Finance, offering expert training on brand evaluation, management and strategy.

Our in-house training and workshops, online learning offer and webinars will help you answer key strategic questions about your brand for different levels of seniority and development needs:

- How can I grow brand value?
- How can I build a business case to show the return on my marketing investment?
- How can I set up my marketing budget using brand research and analytics?

For more information, contact enquiries@brandfinance.com

Brand Finance Institute is a member of the Brand Finance plc group of companies







Brand Finance



Brand Finance Network.

For further information on our services and valuation experience, please contact your local representative:

Market	Contact	Email	Telephone
Africa	Jeremy Sampson	j.sampson@brandfinance.com	+27 82 885 7300
Asia Pacific	Samir Dixit	s.dixit@brandfinance.com	+65 906 98 651
Australia	Mark Crowe	m.crowe@brandfinance.com	+61 280 765 791
Brazil	Eduardo Chaves	e.chaves@brandfinance.com	+55 16 9 9161 7075
Canada	Charles Scarlett-Smith	c.scarlett-smith@brandfinance.com	+1 514 991 5101
China	Scott Chen	s.chen@brandfinance.com	+86 186 0118 8821
East Africa	Walter Serem	w.serem@brandfinance.com	+254 733 444 869
France	Bertrand Chovet	b.chovet@brandfinance.com	+33 6 86 63 46 44
Germany	Ulf-Brün Drechsel	u.drechsel@brandfinance.com	+49 171 690 6828
India	Ajimon Francis	a.francis@brandfinance.com	+91 989 208 5951
Indonesia	Jimmy Halim	j.halim@brandfinance.com	+62 215 3678 064
Italy	Massimo Pizzo	m.pizzo@brandfinance.com	+39 02 303 125 105
Mexico & LatAm	Laurence Newell	I.newell@brandfinance.com	+52 55 9197 1925
Middle East	Andrew Campbell	a.campbell@brandfinance.com	+971 508 113 341
Nigeria	Tunde Odumeru	t.odumeru@brandfinance.com	+234 012 911 988
Romania	Mihai Bogdan	m.bogdan@brandfinance.com	+40 728 702 705
Spain	Teresa de Lemus	t.delemus@brandfinance.com	+34 654 481 043
Sri Lanka	Ruchi Gunewardene	r.gunewardene@brandfinance.com	+94 11 770 9991
Turkey	Muhterem Ilgüner	m.ilguner@brandfinance.com	+90 216 352 67 29
UK	Richard Haigh	rd.haigh@brandfinance.com	+44 207 389 9400
USA	Laurence Newell	l.newell@brandfinance.com	+1 214 803 3424
Vietnam	Lai Tien Manh	m.lai@brandfinance.com	+84 90 259 82 28



Brand Finance®



Contact us.		
The World's Loading Drand Valuation Consultance		
The World's Leading Brand Valuation Consultancy		
E: enquiries@brandfinance.com		
www.brandfinance.com		
	BRAND-FINANCE	0